

THE WEATHER
Unsettled weather,
probably snow to-
night and Sunday.

TONOPAH DAILY BONANZA

Metal Quotations
NEW YORK, April
Silver 50 1/2
Copper 19.

VOL. XV, NO. 54.

TONOPAH, NEVADA, SATUDAY EVENING, MAY 1, 1915

PRICE 10 CENTS

GERMANS DRAW NEAR TO ENGLISH CHANNEL

Allied Forces Strongly Occupy the Gallipoli Peninsula

CONFLICTING REPORTS FROM DARDANELLES

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 1.—A decisive victory over the allies in the Dardanelles is officially announced by Constantinople. The statement, which is in direct conflict with the British and French statements, says that all the troops which were landed on the Asiatic and European sides of the straits, excepting the forces at Gaba Tepe near the tip of the peninsula, have been driven away. Several of the warships and transports of the allies are reported damaged. Advances from the allies give the impression that the landing forces are making marked progress, the British having established two lines across the peninsula which, if maintained, will sever the Turks' line of communication from Constantinople. An Athens dispatch says the allies have captured the town of Gallipoli at the entrance to the Sea of Marmora. The Germans, according to Petrograd, have inaugurated along the Prussian border a general offensive, which is believed to be aimed at the Baltic provinces of Russia. Two British steamers, a freighter and a trawler, were sunk by German submarines, but the crews escaped. The east coast of England was again subjected to an aerial attack, but without casualties. The aircraft arrived at night and dropped missiles on Ipswich and Bury St. Edmunds.

sever the Turks' line of communication from Constantinople. An Athens dispatch says the allies have captured the town of Gallipoli at the entrance to the Sea of Marmora. The Germans, according to Petrograd, have inaugurated along the Prussian border a general offensive, which is believed to be aimed at the Baltic provinces of Russia. Two British steamers, a freighter and a trawler, were sunk by German submarines, but the crews escaped. The east coast of England was again subjected to an aerial attack, but without casualties. The aircraft arrived at night and dropped missiles on Ipswich and Bury St. Edmunds.

FLANDERS STILL REMAINS CRITICAL

THEATRE OF OPERATIONS IN WESTERN ZONE OF WAR WITH HONORS DIVIDED

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 1.—The Gallipoli peninsula is unofficially described as being gradually severed from the mainland by the allied forces. It is reported that it is no longer possible for the Turks to pass back and forth. British aviators attacked the German batteries, which yesterday hurled great shells from a distance estimated at 16 and even 28 miles, at Dunkirk, but the damage inflicted is unknown. Newspapers say the bombardment of Dunkirk means that the Germans still cling to the cherished idea of occupying the French coast near England. Some point out that Flanders still remains the critical theatre of operations.

ADDRESS BY JOHN HAYS HAMMOND

(By Associated Press.)
PHILADELPHIA, May 1.—John Hays Hammond, addressing tonight the American Academy of Political and Social Science, will review the financial distress in South America resulting from the European war, suggesting that a Pan-American supreme court be established to decide disputes relating to foreign investments and Pan-American commercial transactions, and referring, at the close of his speech to the Monroe doctrine, as follows:
"In order to induce our capitalists to supply working capital to Latin-American countries they must be assured of the encouragement and co-operation of our national administration and of the guarantee of the protection of their investments against discriminatory laws and confiscation, especially in time of revolutionary movements. Our citizens must be assured at least of the same degree of protection that is guaranteed by other governments to their nationals."
"To attain the confidence of investors in Pan-American investments, I believe a Pan-American supreme court should be created to deal specifically with disputes as to foreign investments and as to commercial transactions between Pan-American citizens."

co-operation of our national administration and of the guarantee of the protection of their investments against discriminatory laws and confiscation, especially in time of revolutionary movements. Our citizens must be assured at least of the same degree of protection that is guaranteed by other governments to their nationals."
"To attain the confidence of investors in Pan-American investments, I believe a Pan-American supreme court should be created to deal specifically with disputes as to foreign investments and as to commercial transactions between Pan-American citizens."

MORE THAN THREE MILLIONS SUED FOR

INJUNCTION IN JIM BUTLER WEST END CASE IS NOT YET RAISED

The amount originally sued for in the Jim Butler-West End case, an opinion in which was handed down yesterday by Judge Averill in favor of the plaintiff, was \$500,000, the estimated value of 25,000 tons of ore extracted from the plaintiff's workings. It happened, however, that this complaint was amended just before the case went to trial, and the plaintiff estimated the ore at \$1,065,718 and sued for triple damages, making the amount asked \$3,197,154. The injunction is still in existence, although the ore in question has been awarded the defendant. The dissolution of the injunction is somewhat a matter of form.

EARTHQUAKE FELT ON BOTH CONTINENTS

SEISMOGRAPHS SHOW THAT THE TREMOR WAS PROBABLY DESTRUCTIVE

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, May 1.—An earthquake, described by the Georgetown University as unusually severe and probably destructive, was recorded by seismographs between the hours of 12 and 2 o'clock this morning. It continued for nearly two hours, the estimated distance from Washington being about 5000 miles.

LONDON, May 1.—Shocks were recorded here, with indications that the disturbances are in Japan.

DENVER, May 1.—An earth disturbance was recorded here today.

SEATTLE, May 1.—The severest earthquake shock in years was recorded here today.

FUNERAL OF STEGAL CONDUCTED BY FEDERATION

The funeral of the late R. L. J. D. Stegal was held at 2 o'clock this afternoon from the undertaking parlors of Wonaott & Cavanaugh. It was conducted under the auspices of the local union of the Western Federation of Miners. The interment was in the Tonopah cemetery. A large concourse of friends followed the body to the grave.

FUNERAL OF CASSIUS COOPER HELD TODAY

The funeral of the late Cassius Cooper, familiarly known as "Shorty," was held this afternoon at 3:30 from the undertaking parlors. It was originally planned to bury the deceased in the Humphrey plot in the Tonopah cemetery, but at the last moment there came a request that the body should be shipped to Albion, Oregon, for interment. Arrangements are not yet completed. The services were conducted by Rev. R. W. Bayless.

UMATILLA SHAFT WILL BE SUNK TO DEPTHS

Herman Zadig writes from San Francisco that, after hearing the opinion of a number of mining men, it has been decided to sink the Umatilla shaft 300 or 400 feet deeper, but first the ground will be explored with a diamond drill. Meanwhile work will be suspended on the 1200-foot level, but the pumps will be kept running. Preliminary work on the drilling operations has been begun.

TWO FACTIONS OF CHURCH ARRANGE TO UNITE

(By Associated Press.)
DES MOINES, May 1.—The board of bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church today accepted the overtures for church unity made by the Methodist Episcopal Church, South. A resolution of acceptance was adopted by a unanimous rising vote.

MATCH SHOOT POSTPONED

The match shoot that was scheduled to take place here tomorrow between the Manhattan Rifle club and the Tonopah Rifle club, has been postponed on account of the storm. It will take place here a week from tomorrow.

OPERA MANAGER DROWNED

LONDON, May 1.—Niel Forsyth, widely-known manager of the Royal opera, Covent Garden, was drowned yesterday while fishing with his wife in the River Spey near Grantown, Scotland.

JAMES McINTOSH, a business man of Salt Lake City, is spending a few days here.

VOLCANO STRIKE PRONOUNCED A BONANZA

Considering the amount of development work done, a mere surface scratching, the showing at Volcano is pronounced one of the best ever known in the state. The discoverers, Messrs. Glenn, Musser and Ellis, have two prospect holes started. They are down only seven feet and are eight feet apart. The vein shows equal values in each. It is eighteen inches wide in the bottom, showing only about two inches on the surface. The widening has been uniform and the vein is less broken on the bottom, strengthening like a true apex.

No cold blooded samples have yet been taken, the owners preferring to wait until they have attained greater depth. Assays of picked samples from the ledge have in no instance

run less than \$1,000, while there have been several better than \$10,000. The loose dirt some distance from the vein, which appears as a sort of filling between the quartz and the wall rock, pans freely and assays \$275. Everything that comes out of the two holes is being sacked. It is estimated that the discoverers have already between \$3,000 and \$4,000 worth of ore piled in their cabin.

Al Frevert, who has the first extension on the vein, is believed to have a property that is worth big money. Excellent showings are being obtained on the group of J. J. Clark and Joe E. Riddells, who are located southeast of the original find. The country is now staked for miles and plans are under way for extensive development.

TODAY AND A YEAR AGO

Official readings of the thermometer by the United States observer at Tonopah:

| | 1915 | 1914 |
|---------|------|------|
| 5 a. m. | 20 | 34 |
| 9 a. m. | 28 | 41 |
| 12 noon | 32 | 49 |
| 2 p. m. | 33 | 52 |

SLIGHT ACCIDENT PRESIDENT'S TRAIN

EVERYBODY SHAKEN UP BUT NO SERIOUS DAMAGE IS DONE

(By Associated Press.)
NEW YORK, May 1.—The President spent three hours here enroute to Williamstown, Mass., to attend the christening of his grandson, Francis Sayre. While the President's train was passing West Philadelphia the air brake jammed and the train came to a sudden stop. Several panes of glass were broken and everyone was shaken up, but no serious damage was done.

BOMBS FALL TOWARD AMERICAN STEAMER

(By Associated Press.)
ROTTERDAM, May 1.—The American steamer Cushing, bound from Philadelphia loaded with oil, arrived today. It reported that it was attacked by German airmen in the North Sea. Two bombs were dropped, but no damage was done. The Cushing was flying the American flag at the time. It was formerly a German vessel but was changed to American registry in November. It is owned by the Standard Oil Company.

HISTORY OF PRIMARIES LEGISLATION NARRATED

SYRACUSE, May 1.—The history of direct primaries legislation at Albany, with intent to show that William Barnes played an invisible part in directing what the legislature should do, was unfolded before the jury in the suit against Colonel Roosevelt. Witnesses were introduced by the defense in an effort to establish that an alliance between Republicans and Democrats operated against the bill, which did not suit Barnes.

SHELLING OF DUNKIRK DOES GREAT DAMAGE

(By Associated Press.)
FOLKSTONE, May 1.—Refugees from Dunkirk report that six shells from German 17-inch guns fell on Dunkirk in ten minutes, doing considerable damage. Women and children are leaving.

THREE KILLED AT LAUNCHING OF SHIP

VESSEL STRANDED ON BANK OF RIVER AFTER LEAVING THE WAYS

(By Associated Press.)
BORDEAUX, France, May 1.—Three were killed in an accident in connection with the launching of the battleship Languedoc. It left the ways at such speed that it stranded on the river bank. It crushed a lighter, on board which fatalities occurred. The vessel will probably be released at high tide.

BERLIN CLAIMS VICTORY OVER ITS FOES IN THE EAST

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 1.—Ten shells fell on Dunkirk last night, killing and injuring several. Fighting continues along an extended Russian front. Berlin claims the advantage in several battles in Russian Poland. A thousand Russians are reported captured in the vicinity of Suwalki. In another engagement a German reverse is conceded. Berlin asserts that the French who landed on the Asiatic side of the Dardanelles have been expelled. The Gallipoli peninsula is cleared of invaders, excepting at Gaba Tepeh.

CHINA REFUSES SOME OF DEMANDS OF JAPAN

(By Associated Press.)
PEKING, China, May 1.—China has definitely refused some of the most important demands made by Japan. Learning of China's decision, Japanese Minister Hoki said to Lu Cheng Hsing, the Chinese foreign minister: "I am sorry. I believe my government will be disappointed."

RUSSIAN STEAMER IS VICTIM OF SUBMARINE

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, May 1.—The Russian steamer Svorno, bearing coal to Archangel, a Russian White Sea port, was torpedoed by a German submarine off the west coast of Scotland. The crew was rescued.

ANNAPOLIS MIDSHIPMEN WILL MAKE LONG CRUISE

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, May 1.—The expedition at San Francisco will be the objective point of a 10,000-mile cruise of Annapolis midshipmen. They will leave Annapolis June 5th.

ZEEBRUGGE BOMBARDED

(By Associated Press.)
AMSTERDAM, May 1.—The Telegram says that Zeebrugge, the base of the German submarines, has been bombarded.

I. W. W. BELIEVED TO WRECK VENGEANCE

I. W. W. JUROR IN WHEATLAND CASE AND HIS WIFE ARE FOULY MURDERED

(By Associated Press.)
MARYSVILLE, May 1.—Emil Piccard, a juror in the Ford-Suhr trial of the Wheatland hop rioters, and his wife were found dead last evening at their home near Marysville. Mrs. Piccard's body was found in the house with a bullet through her head. Piccard was killed in the barn. It is said that Piccard's life had been threatened by the Industrial Workers of the World.

STORMS YESTERDAY IN WESTERN STATES

HIGH WINDS AND LOW TEMPERATURE DO DAMAGE IN MANY PLACES

(By Associated Press.)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 1.—Danger of fruit damage throughout the west by wind or frost was predicted by the United States weather bureau when an offshore gale and unsettled weather in the north resolved themselves into a steady storm extending from Oregon to Mexico. Shipping will be hampered. Forty electroliers were blown down at the exposition. Other damage was slight.

SAN BERNARDINO, May 1.—Bear valley and also the San Bernardino mountains were swept by a storm which brought the temperature to the freezing point and created floods which washed out the roads. Icicles covered the trees in the orchards. A storm of this character is without precedent here.

BOISE, May 1.—The worst storm in southwestern Idaho in many years is in progress. Sheep are reported dying by thousands as a result of the snow and freezing weather.

LOS ANGELES, May 1.—This has been the coldest April since 1901. The temperature went down to 44. At Pomona last night the thermometer touched 36.

OAKLAND, May 1.—More than \$50,000 damage was done to Alameda county by the storm. Fruit trees were stripped of their leaves, and many were uprooted.

SPOKANE, May 1.—Rain and snow are falling in eastern Washington, northern Idaho and Montana, accompanied by a big drop in the temperature.

BIG VESSEL IS HELPLESS WHEN STEERING GEAR BREAKS

(By Associated Press.)
SAN FRANCISCO, May 1.—The United States coast guard cutter McCulloch and the tug Defiance departed today to aid the passenger liner Northern Pacific, bound from Flavel, Ore., for San Francisco. It is disabled by the storm off Point Arena. Both sets of steering gear are out of commission and the vessel is drifting. It carries 150 passengers, mostly Portland people.

FIFTY THOUSAND SHEEP PERISH IN THE SNOW

(By Associated Press.)
PORTLAND, May 1.—Fifty thousand sheep are believed to have perished in the snow and wind storm in northeastern Oregon. In Umatilla county the loss is estimated at 15,000 head and in Microw county at 20,000.

GERMANY AGAIN ISSUES WARNING

TO TRAVEL ON SHIPS OF THE ENEMY IS AT ONE'S OWN PERIL

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, May 1.—In an official notice published by the German embassy in important cities of the United States, Americans are given renewed warning that to travel on ships flying the flags of Germany's enemies they do so at their own risk. There is much interest as to whether this notice foreshadows increased activity of the German submarines or possibly had to do with the movements of the German fleet, reported recently to be cruising in the North Sea.

CAPTAIN GOES DOWN WITH HIS VESSEL

STEAMER VICTORIA LOST OFF THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA COAST

(By Associated Press.)
SAN DIEGO, May 1.—The Mexican steamer Victoria, disabled by the gale yesterday off the Coronado Islands, is reported to have sunk with its captain and ten of its crew. Fifteen passengers were rescued last night by the steamer American, which arrived here. It is reported that the Victoria was last seen at dark and was nowhere in sight this morning.

RECORD BREAKING WEATHER IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

(By Associated Press.)
LOS ANGELES, May 1.—May day dawned with ice on the ground. It was the coldest day in May in 34 years. The temperature ranged from 41 to as low as 24 in places in southern California. Heavy frosts are reported in many sections. No damage was done to the orange or lemon crops.

DUNKIRK BOMBARDED BY GERMAN WARSHIPS

(By Associated Press.)
PARIS, May 1.—German warships appeared off the Belgian coast and bombarded Dunkirk. Twenty were killed and forty-five wounded. Several houses were destroyed. The presence of German warships in the North Sea has been reported several times recently.

BUTLER THEATRE
TONIGHT
Third Hand High
Two-Reel Essanay Drama
Hearst Selig Weekly
CHARLES CHAPLIN
In Keystone Comedy
Weekly Feature Monday
"Shore Acres"
IN FIVE REELS
Matinee—1 and 2 p. m.
Night—7:30 and 9 p. m.
Admission, Ten Cents

LIMITED AREA OF BIG PRECIPITATION

NO WORD RECEIVED AS TO DAMAGE DONE TO SHEEP INDUSTRY

The forecast for continued snow is likely to make the storm of the past two days not merely the heaviest that ever visited Tonopah, but one that will set a record for the future. It is remarkable that this storm center, one of many which have been sweeping across the west, was so limited. It seems to have followed the upper elevations. There is little snow in the San Antonio valley or at Rye Patch. It is believed, at least hoped, that no damage was done to the sheep industry in this county. The chief fear is that lambs suffered from frost after their wetting. No reports have come from the grazing districts. It is certain, however, that this storm will ensure an abundance of feed during the summer.

P. J. FITZGERALD DIED WITHOUT A WARNING

Patriek J. Fitzgerald walked into the Richards Mercantile company's store late yesterday afternoon, sat down on a chair and suddenly expired. He was aged 63 years and was a native of New York. He has a wife and daughter but they have not yet been located. The old man lived in Tonopah about seven years. The funeral will take place at 5 o'clock this afternoon from Wonaott & Cavanaugh's undertaking parlors.

AMERICAN SHIP STRUCK BY BOMBS FROM SKY

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, May 1.—American Minister Van Dyke at The Hague today reported that the American steamer Cushing from Philadelphia, bound for Rotterdam, was damaged by bombs dropped by German aircraft in the North Sea. No lives were lost.

MANY CHRISTIANS ARE MURDERED IN ARMENIA

(By Associated Press.)
JULFA, Transcaucasia, May 1.—A renewal of the recent massacres of Christians in Armenia is now in progress in the entire district of Lake Van.

TWINS ARRIVE

Recently at Amador, Cal., a boy and girl were born to the wife of I. Hoaxie. Mother and babies are doing well. Mr. Hoaxie was formerly a mine superintendent of Tonopah.